



## Certificate of Analysis

Honey Centre Warkworth Ltd  
7 Perry Rd  
Warkworth  
Attention: David Liang  
Phone: 09 425 8003  
Email: davidliang@honeycentre.net

Lab Reference: 20-32217  
Submitted by: N/A  
Date Received: 2/09/2020  
Testing Initiated: 2/09/2020  
Date Completed: 3/09/2020  
Order Number: N/A  
Reference: N/A

### Report Comments

Samples were collected by yourselves (or your agent) and analysed as received at Analytica Laboratories. Samples were in acceptable condition unless otherwise noted on this report.  
Specific testing dates are available on request.

### Results Summary

#### 3in1

Laboratory ID	Sample ID	Dihydroxyacetone (DHA)	Methylglyoxal (MG)	Non-Peroxide Activity* (NPA)	Hydroxymethylfurfural (HMF)
	<i>Units Reporting Limit</i>	mg/kg 40	mg/kg 8	%w/v phenol eq. 1.3	mg/kg 1
20-32217-1	AAM117	917	312	11.1	10

#### 3in1 Approver:

Hannah Crossan, M.Sc (Hons)  
Technician

### Method Summary

**3in1** Determination of Dihydroxyacetone (DHA), Methylglyoxal (MG) and Hydroxymethylfurfural (HMF) by aqueous extraction, derivatisation, and UPLC analysis in accordance with in-house procedures.

**NPA** Non-Peroxide Activity (NPA) values are not directly measured by the laboratory, but are calculated from the measured methylglyoxal concentration in the honey according to the requirements of the client. The calculation is based on published data<sup>(†)</sup> comparing the NPA and methylglyoxal concentration measured in a range of honey samples. These calculated values are not accredited by IANZ and do not imply that the honey is or is not manuka honey. NPA values less than 5 are an estimate based on extrapolation of the relationship between methylglyoxal and NPA

*(†) Isolation by HPLC and characterisation of the bioactive fraction of New Zealand manuka (Leptospermum scoparium) honey. C. J. Adams, et al. Carbohydrate Research 343 (2008) 651-659. And, Corrigendum to "Isolation by HPLC and characterization of the bioactive fraction of New Zealand manuka (Leptospermum scoparium) honey" [Carbohydr. Res. 343 (2008) 651]. Carbohydrate Research 344 (2009) 2609. C. J. Adams, et al.*